

ARTICHOKE HALVES STUFFED WITH GROUND MEAT AND RICE

Medias appeared in Aleppo courtesy of Spanish Jews who arrived in the Ottoman lands after Ferdinand and Isabella's Edict of Expulsion (see page 3). The word *media* is Spanish for "half." The artichokes in this recipe are split in half lengthwise, filled with meat, and then cooked.

	Filling:	Sauce:
6 artichokes	1 pound ground beef	Two 8-ounce cans tomato sauce
	2 eggs	Juice of 2 lemons (about 6 tablespoons)
	1 teaspoon ground allspice	1 teaspoon sugar
	1 teaspoon kosher salt	1 teaspoon kosher salt
	1 cup <i>matzah</i> meal	
	1 cup vegetable oil	2 tablespoons extra-virgin olive oil

- 1. Cut the artichokes in half lengthwise, remove the hairy choke, and trim I inch of bracts (leaves) from the top.
- 2. To make the filling, combine the beef, I egg, allspice, and salt in a medium mixing bowl and mix well. Fill the cavity of each artichoke with the filling.
- 3. Put the remaining egg in a shallow dish and beat it; put the *matzah* meal in another. Dip each artichoke in egg and then dredge in the *matzah* meal.
- 4. Heat the vegetable oil in a medium skillet over medium heat. Fry the artichokes, filling-side down, for 2 minutes, or until the breading is golden brown. Place the artichokes in a large skillet in a single layer. Do not stack.

5. To make the sauce, combine the tomato sauce, lemon

juice, sugar, salt, and I cup water. Mix well.

6. Drizzle the olive oil into a medium ovenproof saucepan. Place the fried artichokes in the saucepan, filling-side up. Sprinkle the artichokes with salt. Cook over medium heat for 3 minutes, or until the artichokes begin to sweat. Pour the sauce over the artichokes. Bring to a boil over high heat, then reduce the heat to low, cover, and simmer for 30 minutes, or until the artichoke hearts are fork-tender.

Yield: 8 to 10 servings